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දකුණු පළාත් අධ්‍යාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
தென் மாகாணக் கல்வித் திணைக்களம்
Department of Education, Southern Province

අවසාන වාර පරීක්ෂණය - 2025
இறுதி தவணைப் பரீட்சை - 2025 / Year End Term Test - 2025

ශ්‍රේණිය தரம் Grade	10	Civic Education - I	කාලය நேரம் Time	3 Hours

නම பெயர் Name ..... විභාග අංකය சுட்டிலக்கம் Index No. .....

Part I

- **Select the correct answer or the most suitable answer for the questions from 1 to 40.**

1. A type of democratic governance
   I. Liberalism
   II. Socialism
   III. Direct democracy
   IV. Nationalism

2. This was governance in the "Vajji" kingdom of India in the sixth century B.C.
   I. Monarchy
   II. Feudal system
   III. Liberal system
   IV. A republican government

3. This a country of bi-party system
   I. India
   II. United States of America
   III. Sri Lanka
   IV. Cuba

4. The opportunity for developing one's personality without external resistance is called
   I. Freedom
   II. Equality
   III. Justice
   IV. Rights

5. The correct statement regarding the nature of the state is
   I. The state is the agent that implements expectations and will of the public.
   II. The state is a permanent institution.
   III. The state is elected with the majority of people
   IV. The State changes from time to time

6. A political thinker who did not strengthen the concept of nation state.
   I. Aristotle
   II. Nicolo Machiaveli
   III. Jin Bodan
   IV. Thomas Hobbs

7. A feature of unitary state is
   I. of a government with two tiers of governments.
   II. of written constitution
   III. of a senate
   IV. of power concentrated with central governments

8. A function of legislature is
   I. Dispensation of justice.
   II. protecting the rights of citizens
   III. Management of finance
   IV. safeguarding the constitution

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9. A legal duty is
   I. Payment of taxes
   II. Respecting elders
   III. Following social customs and traditions
   IV. Acceptance of cultural ideas

10. The article that mentions in the constitution (1978) of Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka to learn about the duties of citizens.
   I. Article 21
   II. Article 24
   III. Article 28
   IV. Article 30

11. Power means
   I. A thing that only social organizations possess
   II. A thing that can be enjoyed personally
   III. The ability a state possesses to implement the administrative affairs
   IV. A thing that few citizens enjoy

12. In accordance with the view point of political science, in which statement the power has not been described
   I. Governing the subordinates as per the consent of the governors
   II. The ability to govern the subordinates
   III. The ability to obtain immunity by force when it is contrary to the consent
   IV. the ability to control others by a group of economically authorized persons

13. A Country that has a Unitary system of government
   I. Great Britain
   II. United States of America
   III. Switzerland
   IV. Australia

14. The first Municipal Council in Sri Lanka is
   I. Galle
   II. Mathara
   III. Colombo
   IV. Kandy

15. A power of Governor of Province is
   I. Preparation of the provincial budget
   II. Coordinating between the Central Government and the Provincial Council
   III. Making economic development of the Province
   IV. Drafting and executing administrative plans of the Province

16. The policy making body of the Local Authority
   I. Senate
   II. State Council
   III. General Assembly
   IV. National Council

17. The right order of decentralizing administrative power is
   I. Grama Niladari, Divisional Secretary, Secretary to the Ministry, District Secretary
   II. District Secretary, Grama Niladari, Divisional Secretary, Secretary to the Ministry
   III. Divisional Secretary, Grama Niladari, District Secretary, Secretary to the Ministry
   IV. Grama Niladari, Divisional Secretary, District Secretary, Secretary to the Ministry

18. The number of cantons in Switzerland is
   I. 13
   II. 26
   III. 50
   IV. 32

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19. Which is not an ethnic group?

I. Sinhala
II. Buddhist
III. Muslim
IV. Malays

20. An inherited feature of culture

I. Mountains
II. Forests
III. Water
IV. Clothes

21. A factor that influenced Sri Lanka to have a multicultural society.

I. Being a small state
II. Special location
III. Small population
IV. Sinhala is the main ethnic group

22. A quality of good governance is

I. Escalation of bribery and corruption
II. State administrators becoming irresponsible
III. Inefficiency of governance
IV. Acting with transparency

23. A language that is not used in our country

I. Sinhala
II. English
III. Hindi
IV. Tamil

24. Modern nation states are based on the concept of

I. One ethnic group for one nation
II. One religion for one nation
III. One language for one nation
IV. One state for one nation

25. The statement regarding the economic identity of good governance is

I. Following any political ideology of one's choice
II. Conducting free and fair elections
III. Taking steps for the minimization of discrepancies in the distribution of income
IV. Adherence to a religion of one's choice

26. The examples of developed countries that follow the theme, "Unity in Diversity."

A. Singapore
B. Japan
C. China
D. Switzerland

I. A and B
II. A and C
III. B and C
IV. A and D

27. A basic economic problem is

I. What is the technique to be applied?
II. For whom is it produced?
III. Which section does the production?
IV. What are non-economic goods?

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28. This is non-economic goods.

A. Bottled water
B. Nitrogen gas
C. Water
D. sunlight

I. A and C
II. B and C
III. A and D
IV. C and D

29. This is not a Process taking place in an economy
    I. Production
    II. Capital
    III. Distribution
    IV. Consumption

30. An example for intermediate goods is
    I. Timber
    II. Medicines
    III. Clothes
    IV. Machinery

31. The open economic policy was introduced to Sri Lanka in
    I. 1997
    II. 1961
    III. 1970
    IV. 1977

32. A feature of Socialist Economic System is
    I. Existence of a competitive market
    II. The economy is handled by a central planning board
    III. Production being profit oriented
    IV. Unequal distribution of profits

33. This feature is not seen in the economy of Sri Lanka.
    I. Opening up of state institutions to the competitive market
    II. Broadening infrastructural facilities
    III. State giving up Exchange Control
    IV. Privatization of state enterprises

34. An example for conflict of opinions is
    I. Conflict between Israel and Palestine
    II. The second world war
    III. Conceptual conflict between western and eastern cultures
    IV. Conflict between India and Pakistan

35. The main root of conflict between Tutsis and Hutus of Rwanda is
    I. Ethnicity
    II. Politics
    III. Socio-economic status
    IV. Religious ideologies

36. The judiciary is involved in this type of conflict resolution.
    I. Discussion
    II. Inquiry
    III. Arbitration
    IV. Bargaining

37. The best method to solve the problems that arise between employee and employer in conflict resolution is
    I. Bargaining
    II. Mediation
    III. Discussion
    IV. Counselling

38. Which has been established as a legal entity by the Ministry of Justice in conciliation?
    I. Village Councils
    II. The Conciliatory Council
    III. Sarvodaya
    IV. Magistrate's Courts

39. A social trait a person should have in conflict resolution.
    I. Creative thinking
    II. Sensitivity
    III. Respect other's opinion
    IV. Self-awareness

40. The conflicts in an individual, individuals or families are called
    I. Individual conflicts
    II. Intricate conflicts
    III. Universal conflicts
    IV. Ethnic conflicts

(1x40=40 Marks)

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අවසාන වාර පරීක්ෂණය - 2025
இறுதி தவணைப் பரீட்சை - 2025 / Year End Term Test - 2025

ශ්‍රේණිය தரம் Grade	10	Civic Education - II	කාලය நேரம் Time

නම பெயர் Name ..... විභාග අංකය சுட்டிலக்கம் Index No. .....

Part II

- **First question is compulsory**
- **Answer only 5 questions including the first question and selecting 4 more questions.**

1) I. Name two methods of governance practised to rule the countries in the ancient time.
II. Name two features of the presidential system of government.
III. Name two aspect of decentralization of power of central government.
IV. Write two types of laws found in federal system of government.
V. What are the two Houses of the legislature of United States of America?
VI. Name two official languages used in Switzerland.
VII. Write two factors that influenced Sri Lanka to have a multicultural society.
VIII. Name two types of trade.
IX. Name two countries of Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC).
X. Name two kinds of international conflicts. (2x10=20 Marks)

2) Nation states are based on the concept of "One state for one nation."
I. Write two basic characteristics of a state. (2 Marks)
II. Write three reasons behind the origin of nation states. (3 Marks)
III. Name three tasks that devolve upon the state. Explain one of them. (5 Marks)

3) The establishment of Provincial Councils is an attempt to devolve power in Sri Lanka.
I. Illustrate the organizational structure of Provincial Council in a diagram. (2 Marks)
II. Name three lists of powers of a Provincial Council. (3 Marks)
III. Explain the Governor of the Province, and write three powers and functions of the Governor. (5 Marks)

4) I. Write two ethnic groups you know. (2 Marks)
II. Write three characteristics a citizen should inculcate for the well-being of a multicultural society. (3 Marks)
III. Write three suggestions to make a strong multicultural society. Explain one of them. (5 Marks)

5) I. What is an economic system? (2 Marks)
II. Name three basic economic problems. (3 Marks)
III. Name three production factors, and explain one of them. (5 Marks)

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6) I. What is production? (2 Marks)

II. Name three sections of production. (3 Marks)

III. Commodities produced can be divided into three sections according to the manner in which they are made use of. Name those three sections. Explain one of them. (5 Marks)

7) I. Name two roots of conflicts. (2 Marks)

II. Name three methods of conflict resolution. (3 Marks)

III. Draw and name the triangular struggle conflicts model of Johan Galtung. Explain one of them.

(5 Marks)

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